



[102](#) Thomas Byrne Edsall and Mary D. Edsall, *Chain Reaction: The Impact of Race, Rights, and Taxes on American Politics* (New York: Norton, 1991), p. 224. Emphasis on the word *signal* removed from the original.

[103](#) Saltzstein, “Black Mayors and Police Policies,” pp. 525–544.

[104](#) Randy Kennedy, “FBI Reports New York Safer than Most Cities,” *New York Times* (January 6, 1997), p. B5.

[105](#) University of Virginia Library, Geospatial and Statistical Data Center,

<http://cba.unomaha.edu/faculty/cdecker/WEB/Geospatial%20and%20St>

[106](#) Quoted in William E. Simon, *A Time for Truth* (New York: Berkeley Books, 1978), p. 155.

[107](#) Quoted in Martin Shefter, *Political Crisis/Fiscal Crisis: The Collapse and Revival of New York City* (New York: Basic Books, 1985), p. 175.

[108](#) Ester R. Fuchs, *Mayors and Money: Fiscal Policy in New York and Chicago* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1992).

[109](#) Quoted in Laura Mecoy, “Ain’t Too Proud to Beg: Is L.A.’s Businessman Mayor Good for L.A. Business?” *Los Angeles* (July 1996).

[110](#) Ibid.

[111](#) David F. Linowes, *Privatization: Toward More Effective Government. Report of the President’s Commission on Privatization* (Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1988), p. 2.

[112](#) Roger S. Ahlbrandt Jr., *Municipal Fire Protection Services: Comparison of Alternative Organizational Forms* (Beverly Hills, CA: Sage, 1973).

[113](#) Derived from *Rethinking Local Services: Examining Alternative Service Delivery Approaches* (Washington, DC: International City Management Association, 1984), Table B; as reported in E. S. Savas, *Privatization: The Key to Better Government* (Chatham, NJ: Chatham House, 1987), p. 72.

## City and

## Urban Poli

Cities and urban globalization pro rapid movement o intense inter-urba outcome was ver industrial era wer when manufactur became the new e have experienced neighborhoods ha cities can obser emerged. Bicycle developments an new economy tha consumption.”<sup>1</sup>

Most people w but there is also